Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Registered Indians Compared to the non-Registered Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Increase in Rate
Nelson	9,980	430	4.3	836.8	1,695	120	7.1	Y
Trail	7,405	398	5.3	212.0	1,005	75	7.5	Y
Grand Forks	3,830	365	9.5	367.1	545	185	33.9	Y
Castlegar	7,555	345	4.6	395.9	1,120	110	9.8	
Nakusp	1,575	115	7.3	186.6	270	35	13.0	Y
Fruitvale	1,950	105	5.7	683.9	210	10	4.9	
Midway	625	95	15.2	51.0	85	40	47.1	
Warfield	1,690	95	5.6	895.4	320	35	10.9	
Montrose	1,015	45	4.4	694.3	120	15	12.5	
Rossland	3,520	35	1.0	98.9	615	*		
Kaslo	935	*		376.9	230	*		
New Denver	460	*		529.0	45	*		
Indian Reserves		480	68.6		135	105	0.8	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total Region	75,715	37,800	50.5		11,285	5,840	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION - ON RESERVE**				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL[1]		
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP PER KM²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)								
Total Region Indian Reserves**		480	68.6		135	105	0.8	
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	62,205	23.8	32.3	16,285	33,260	56.4	

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

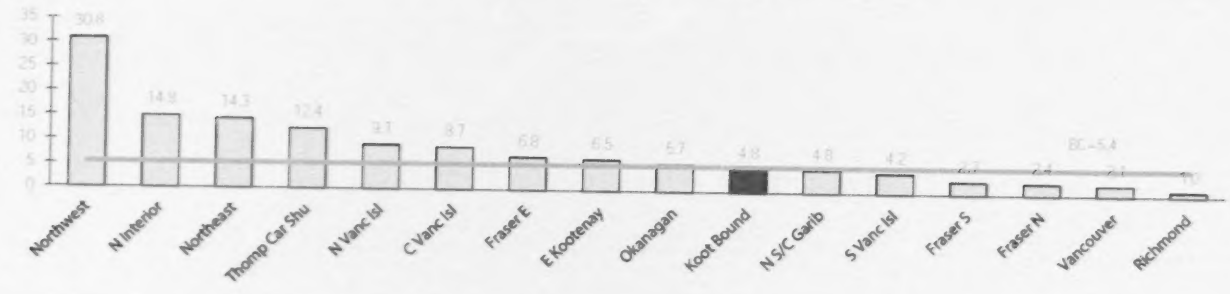
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

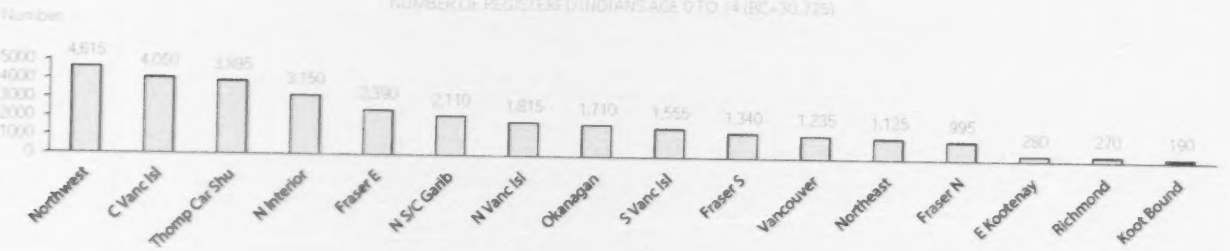
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

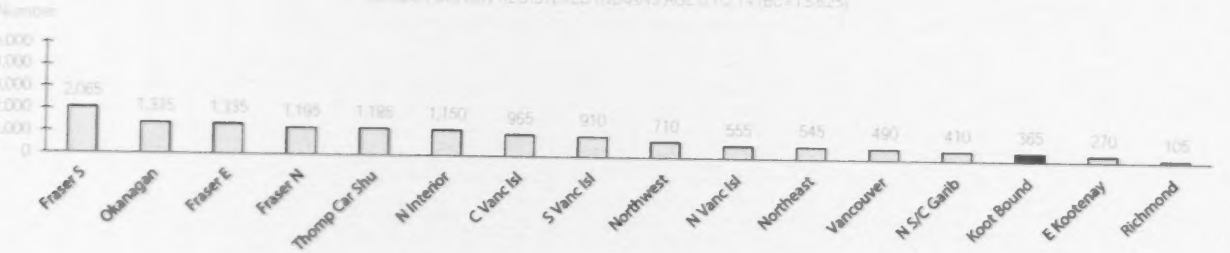


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 30,725)



NUMBER OF NON-REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 0 TO 14 (BC = 13,825)

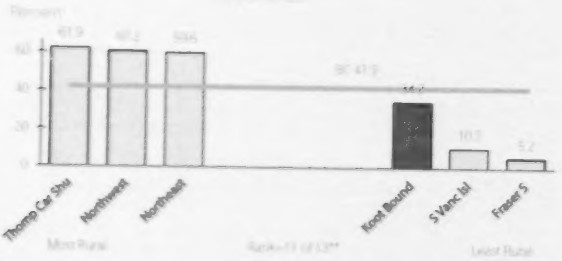


URBAN OR RURAL?

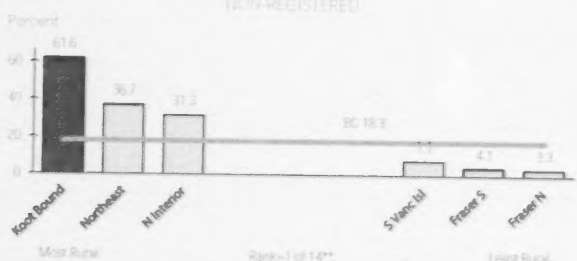
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.	KOOT BOUND % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	46.5	42.5	53.0	18.8	49.3	31.9	45.0	12.9
Under age 15	34.7	41.9	61.6	18.3	36.0	30.9	44.3	12.4
Age 15-24	68.0	40.0	52.2	16.3	51.9	23.5	37.9	10.5
Age 25-64	46.9	42.2	50.0	19.7	38.5	32.6	46.6	12.9
Age 65+	*	49.3	*	24.7	41.7	37.6	44.5	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

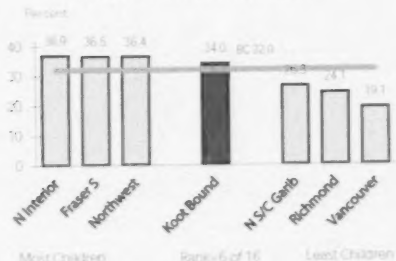
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED			TOTAL				
	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND #	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	KOOT BOUND % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	580	100.0	100.0	1,075	100.0	100.0	3,670	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	190	32.8	25.2	365	34.0	32.0	1,140	31.1	26.1	14.1	15.1
Age 15-17	50	8.6	5.5	110	10.2	8.0	345	9.4	6.1	7.6	3.7
Age 18-24	80	13.8	12.4	115	10.7	12.8	310	8.4	12.2	6.1	8.7
Age 18-19	*	*	3.8	20	1.9	4.2	80	2.2	3.9	2.2	2.4
Age 20-24	45	7.8	8.6	95	8.8	8.6	235	6.4	8.4	3.9	6.3
Age 25-34	50	8.6	13.5	140	13.0	13.3	480	13.1	13.1	9.2	12.9
Age 35-64	200	34.5	36.3	240	22.3	30.4	1,150	31.3	36.2	48.0	44.2
Age 65+	15	2.6	6.5	105	9.8	4.5	240	6.5	6.2	19.0	15.4
Males - total	280	100.0	100.0	460	100.0	100.0	1,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	105	37.5	26.6	175	38.0	33.9	625	34.8	27.7	14.5	15.8
Age 15-24	60	21.4	19.2	120	26.1	21.4	305	17.0	19.5	9.7	13.0
Age 25-34	35	12.5	13.7	55	12.0	11.6	270	15.0	12.8	8.7	12.9
Age 35-64	80	28.6	35.2	55	12.0	28.6	470	26.2	34.4	48.4	43.5
Age 65+	*	*	5.4	50	10.9	4.5	125	7.0	5.5	18.7	14.7
Females - total	300	100.0	100.0	615	100.0	100.0	1,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	80	26.7	24.2	195	31.7	30.2	515	27.5	24.6	13.7	14.3
Age 15-24	75	25.0	16.5	105	17.1	20.3	350	18.7	17.3	9.6	11.8
Age 25-34	*	*	13.3	80	13.0	12.9	210	11.2	13.3	9.7	12.9
Age 35-64	120	40.0	38.4	185	30.1	32.1	680	36.3	37.9	47.7	44.9
Age 65+	*	*	7.6	50	8.1	4.5	120	6.4	6.8	19.4	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

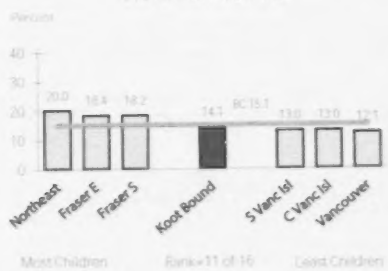
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



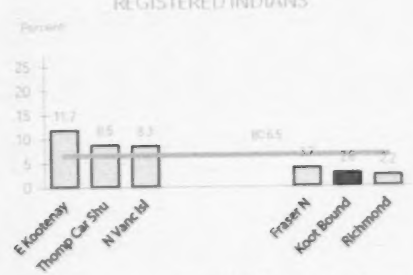
NON-ABORIGINAL



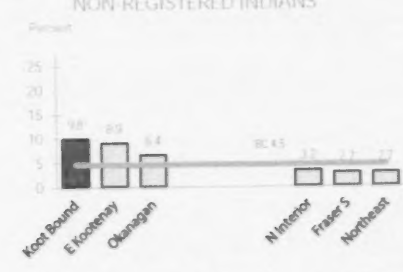
RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

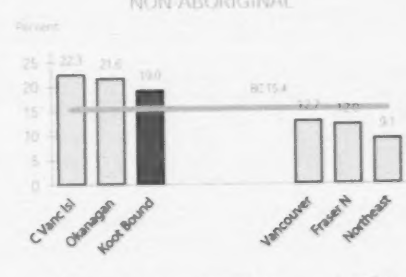
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

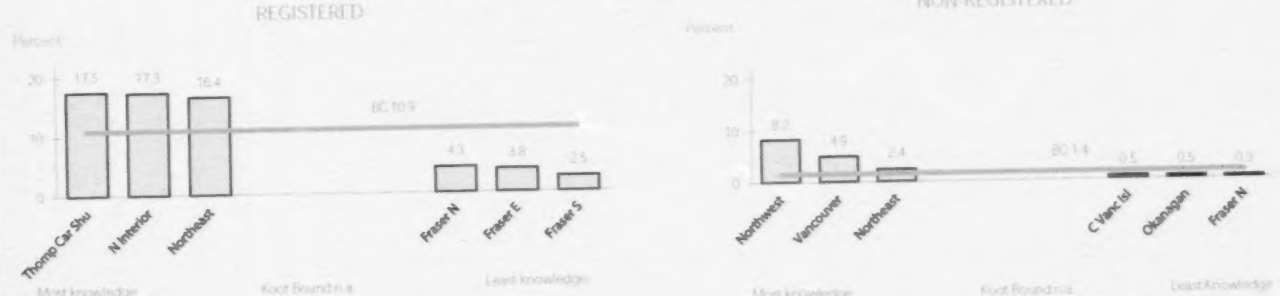
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED			NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL		
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.		KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND
	# % DIST.	% DIST.		# % DIST.	% DIST.	# % DIST.	% DIST.	
						3,670 100.0	100.0	n.a. n.a.
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP						1,590 43.3	66.7	
North American Indian[1]						1,980 54.0	29.9	
Metis						30 0.8	0.7	
Inuit						45 1.2	1.1	
Multiple aboriginal identities						3,670 100.0	100.0	n.a. n.a.
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP						570 15.5	50.6	
Band member						310 54.4	51.2	
Who are female						3,100 84.5	49.4	
Not a Band Member						1,565 50.5	51.4	
Who are female						3,670 100.0	100.0	n.a. n.a.
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT						580 15.8	52.2	
Registered under the Indian Act--Total						190 32.8	25.3	
Under age 15						125 21.6	17.8	
Age 15-24						245 42.2	50.3	
Age 24-65						15 2.6	6.5	
Age 65+						280 15.9	52.8	
Registered Males						105 37.5	26.6	
Under age 15						60 21.4	19.2	
Age 15-24						110 39.3	48.8	
Age 24-65						* *	5.4	
Age 65+						300 16.0	51.6	
Registered Females						80 26.7	24.2	
Under age 15						75 25.0	16.5	
Age 15-24						135 45.0	51.7	
Age 24-65						* *	7.6	
Age 65+								

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT

ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	*	10.9	*	1.4	1.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	*	5.9	*	0.7	*	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

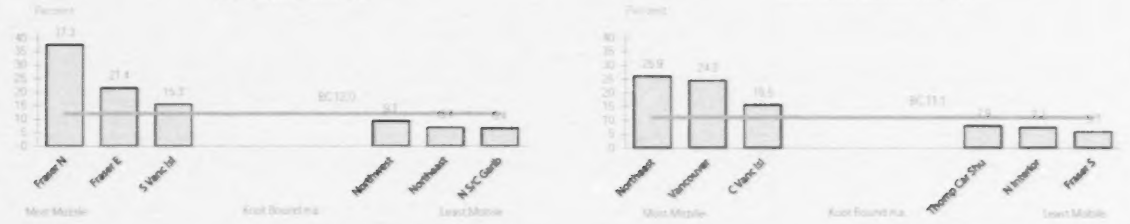
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIAN		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	500	111,060	965	37,960	3,295	232,455	68,820	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	150	20,750	245	8,625	845	43,860	15,705	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	30.0	18.7	25.4	22.7	25.6	20.6	22.8	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	9.0	6.4	7.1	7.6	5.3	6.6	4.9	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	14.0	9.3	18.1	10.1	14.0	9.7	9.7	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	8.0	3.0	4.1	5.0	6.5	4.4	8.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	85	14,985	115	5,445	215	28,405	4,395	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	*	1,800	*	605	35	3,745	710	42,290
% of population who are migrants[2]	*	12.0	*	11.1	4.8	13.8	16.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	4.1	*	4.4	*	4.1	4.2	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	*	6.2	*	4.2	4.8	5.5	7.1	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.6	*	2.6	*	3.1	5.0	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

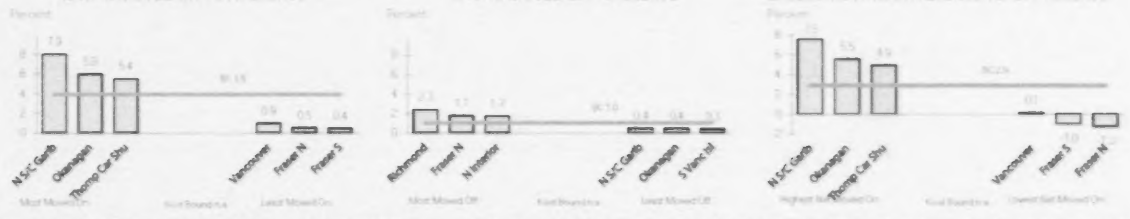


WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	500	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	150	20,750
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	30.0	18.1
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	*	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	22.0	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	*	4,080
% of population who moved onto a reserve	*	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	*	1,725
% of population who moved off a reserve	*	1.0
Movement On Reserve vs Minus Movement Off Reserve	*	2,729
% Movement On Reserve vs Minus % Movement Off Reserve	*	2.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

REGISTERED INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIAN		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	495	111,065	965	37,960	3,300	232,455	68,835	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	45	7,360	95	1,890	230	12,440	8,865	91,730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	9.1	3.1	6.7	2.8	10.0	2.9	12.2	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	3.6	*	2.0	*	3.0	*	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	80	14,985	115	5,445	215	28,405	4,395	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)	*	1,555	*	370	*	2,220	530	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	*	3.8	*	3.0	*	2.9	12.1	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	*	6.6	*	2.8	*	4.9	*	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

Koot 19

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

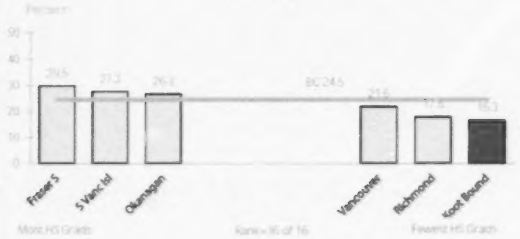
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

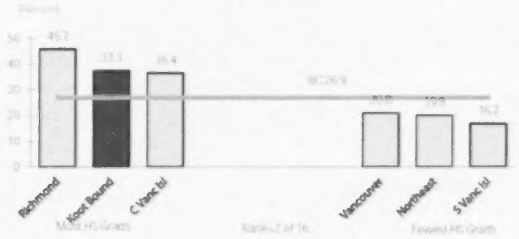
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	245	60,995	375	18,210	1,635	134,510	41,235	2,337,106
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	14.3	31.7	17.3	18.1	14.1	26.0	10.7	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.3	24.5	37.3	26.9	27.2	25.2	26.5	25.1
% with post secondary completion	69.4	43.8	45.3	55.0	58.4	49.8	62.8	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.2	14.2	12.0	15.2	17.1	15.2	17.2	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	49.0	17.7	21.3	23.3	26.6	20.1	23.8	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.2	11.9	12.0	16.5	14.7	14.5	22.8	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	*	5.0	*	4.5	3.7	5.0	3.7	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	*	6.9	9.3	11.9	11.0	9.5	19.1	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

REGISTERED

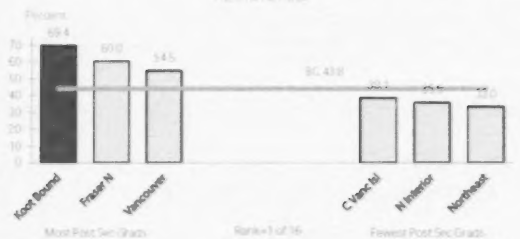


NON-REGISTERED



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

REGISTERED



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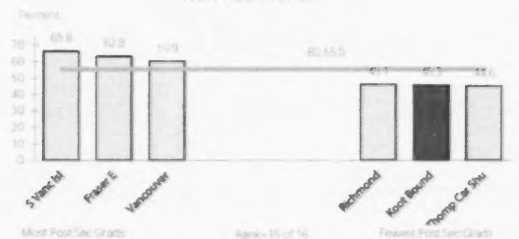


ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	115	29,160	115	8,120	740	53,430	20,555	1,136,038
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	35.4	26.1	19.6	13.5	28.7	11.9	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	24.9	34.8	26.2	27.7	24.7	24.8	24.7
% with post secondary completion	65.2	40.4	34.8	54.2	58.1	47.1	63.2	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	19.9	21.7	21.2	27.0	21.2	24.6	15.6
% with non-university certificate or diploma	65.2	12.6	13.0	19.7	22.3	14.9	17.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.9	*	13.3	8.8	10.9	21.1	32.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	135	31,835	255	10,090	895	61,080	20,685	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	22.2	28.3	13.2	16.9	14.5	27.2	9.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	18.5	24.9	39.6	27.6	29.8	25.6	28.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	37.0	46.9	47.2	55.6	58.7	52.2	62.3	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	*	9.0	7.6	10.4	8.9	9.9	9.8	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	37.0	22.3	22.6	26.2	30.2	24.7	28.1	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	15.6	17.0	19.0	19.6	17.7	24.4	36.5

REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64

NON REGISTERED INDIANS AGE 25-64

KOOT BOUND

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

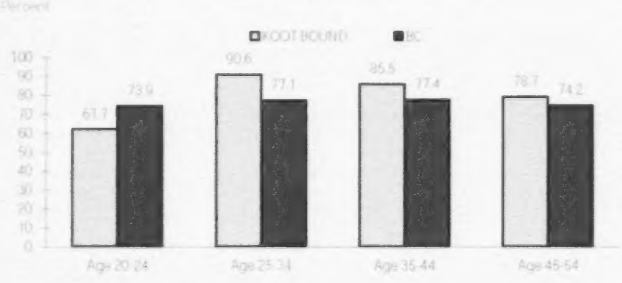
BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

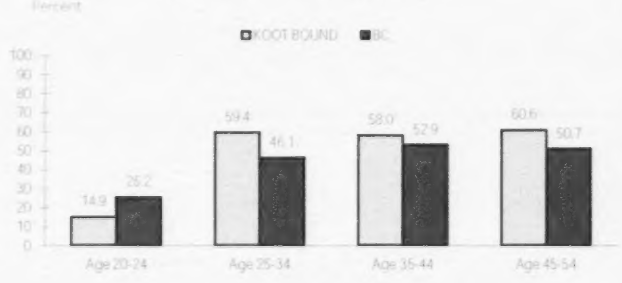
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	45	14,985	115	5,450	315	28,400	4,400	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	35.6	*	23.2	38.1	29.2	15.6	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	46.3	13.0	56.3	47.6	50.4	51.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	*	18.2	*	20.5	11.1	20.4	33.1	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	9.1	*	9.8	7.9	9.5	10.2	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	7.8	*	7.8	*	8.8	19.0	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.3	*	2.6	*	2.1	3.8	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	45	10,370	95	3,630	235	19,445	2,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	32.3	*	19.9	40.4	26.1	14.1	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	45.4	*	53.8	46.8	48.7	40.9	50.9
% with post secondary completion	*	22.3	*	26.3	14.9	25.2	44.8	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	10.8	*	12.2	10.6	11.2	11.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	9.7	*	10.3	*	10.9	27.6	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	1.9	*	3.8	*	3.1	5.8	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	45	16,365	140	5,245	480	30,430	6,620	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	29.3	*	18.7	9.4	22.9	7.1	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	31.2	39.3	31.6	31.3	31.0	28.7	24.8
% with post secondary completion	*	39.5	42.9	49.7	59.4	46.1	64.1	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.6	*	13.2	18.8	13.6	16.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	19.3	17.9	24.6	26.0	22.5	26.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.6	*	11.8	15.6	9.9	20.8	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	135	33,825	180	9,585	815	62,300	21,355	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	18.5	31.2	19.4	16.2	17.8	24.3	10.0	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	23.3	25.0	25.0	22.1	23.9	26.5	24.4
% with post secondary completion	70.4	45.5	55.6	58.7	59.5	51.8	63.6	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.8	14.2	16.7	15.8	17.8	15.6	16.8	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	48.1	24.4	27.8	30.0	33.1	26.7	27.6	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.8	11.1	13.0	8.0	9.5	19.2	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	65	16,480	105	4,880	345	29,915	9,015	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	28.9	14.3	16.6	14.5	22.6	8.4	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	25.3	*	25.2	27.5	24.5	25.2	22.7
% with post secondary completion	*	45.8	42.9	58.2	58.0	52.9	66.4	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.2	*	13.8	11.6	14.5	15.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	24.4	19.0	30.6	31.9	28.0	28.3	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	7.2	23.8	13.7	15.9	10.5	22.5	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	70	17,345	75	4,705	470	32,390	12,335	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	33.5	*	15.8	20.2	25.9	11.1	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	21.4	*	24.8	18.1	23.4	27.4	25.7
% with post secondary completion	*	45.1	*	59.4	60.6	50.7	61.5	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	14.1	*	17.9	23.4	16.6	17.6	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	24.5	*	29.3	34.0	25.6	22.1	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	6.5	*	12.1	3.2	8.5	16.7	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	80	18,700	180	5,305	575	36,200	26,975	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	46.2	31.3	26.6	20.0	37.2	21.4	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	*	15.7	46.9	20.7	27.0	18.4	23.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	*	38.1	18.8	52.7	53.0	44.4	55.3	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	*	13.8	*	18.5	16.5	15.8	18.8	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	18.5	*	24.4	24.3	21.0	21.7	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	5.9	*	9.7	12.2	7.6	14.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

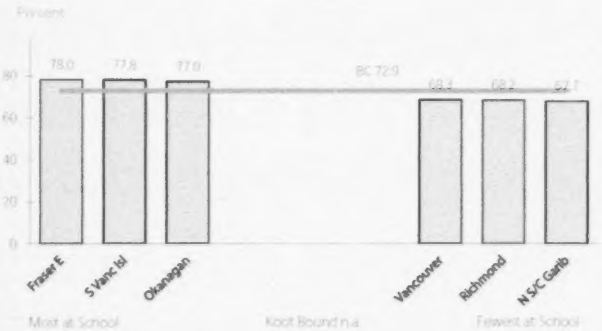
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	130	21,610	230	9,860	660	42,580	6,955	507,035
% at School	53.8	52.3	52.2	61.3	63.6	56.9	64.0	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	85	11,235	130	5,210	425	23,230	4,115	249,915
% at School	*	72.9	83.5	78.6	82.4	79.2	82.1	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	50	6,620	110	3,415	345	14,275	2,560	150,285
% at School	*	83.7	90.9	90.0	82.6	86.5	87.9	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	*	4,615	20	1,800	80	8,955	1,555	99,630
% at School	*	57.4	*	56.7	*	59.8	64.6	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	45	10,370	95	3,650	235	19,445	2,845	257,120
% at School	*	29.9	*	36.6	29.8	33.8	41.8	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

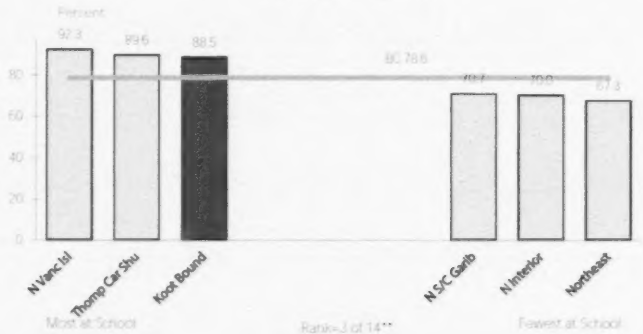
% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



Most at School — Koot Bound n.a. — Fewest at School

NON-REGISTERED



Most at School — Rank=3 of 14** — Fewest at School

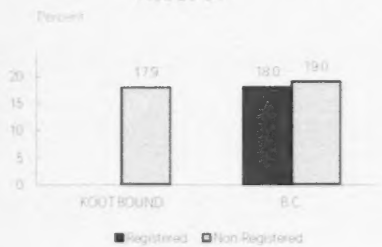
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	45	16,365	140	5,245	490	30,430	6,620	527,820
% at School	*	18.0	17.9	19.0	13.5	18.9	14.0	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	65	16,480	105	4,880	345	29,915	9,015	559,035
% at School	*	13.0	*	11.0	14.5	12.7	8.1	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	70	17,345	75	4,705	470	32,390	12,335	666,105
% at School	*	8.8	*	8.4	11.7	9.6	4.6	6.8

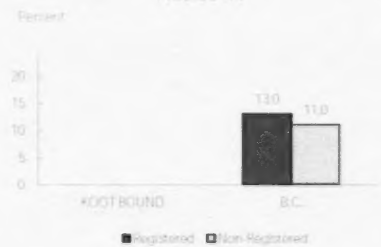
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

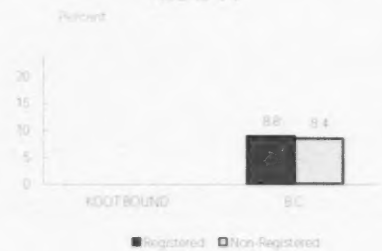
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats.
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

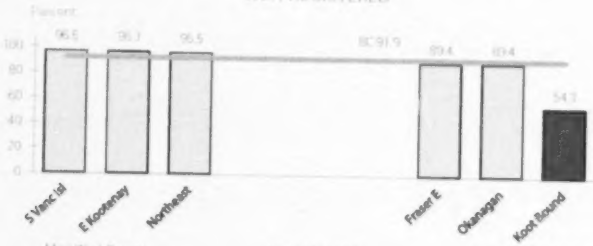
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	130	21,610	230	8,860	660	42,690	6,955	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	23.1	24.5	28.3	35.6	35.6	31.3	41.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	15.4	28.7	*	30.6	18.2	29.8	29.1	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	30.8	27.8	26.1	25.1	28.0	25.6	22.7	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	19.1	26.1	8.1	17.4	13.3	7.0	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	60	11,480	120	4,310	305	22,080	3,510	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	22.3	*	29.6	21.3	27.6	36.9	39.2
% who worked but did not go to school	*	32.4	*	31.9	19.7	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	*	27.2	33.3	29.1	32.8	26.5	19.2	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	18.0	41.7	7.7	26.2	13.0	8.7	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	70	10,130	105	4,545	350	20,600	3,445	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	*	26.9	52.4	41.3	47.1	35.3	45.6	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	*	24.3	*	27.7	17.1	26.7	23.2	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	*	28.5	19.0	22.7	24.3	24.5	26.3	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	*	20.2	*	8.4	10.0	13.6	4.9	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

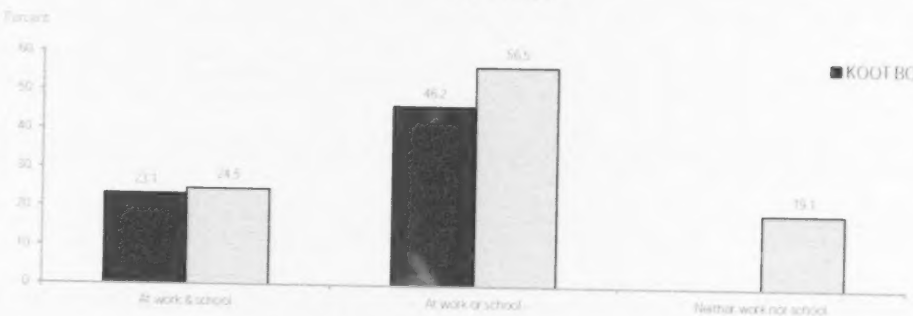
REGISTERED

NON-REGISTERED

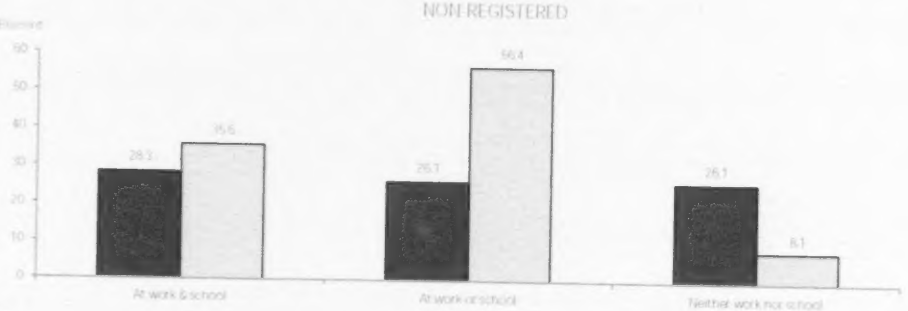


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (total/overall)	59.0	44.6	37.8	56.5	45.8	51.4	60.5	59.0
Male	*	46.3	*	55.0	36.1	51.6	62.0	58.2
Female	*	42.7	53.1	57.9	54.3	51.2	58.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	27.6	31.7	33.2	33.3	33.3	38.0	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	59.0	*	76.2	61.9	67.9	79.4	67.4
With post-secondary completion	*	73.8	*	84.3	*	79.4	76.3	78.2
Age 25-54 (total/overall)	61.1	70.5	73.4	79.6	79.9	76.5	82.6	85.3
Male	*	75.4	*	83.1	81.6	79.8	87.3	90.0
Female	*	65.9	80.2	77.2	79.3	71.8	78.1	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	54.0	*	68.5	73.7	58.4	73.7	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	72.0	*	75.2	80.1	75.3	76.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	68.0	81.1	84.4	86.4	84.3	83.8	86.5	87.7
Age 25-34	*	68.8	64.3	77.7	82.3	74.4	82.8	86.2
Male	*	76.0	*	80.7	83.3	80.3	88.5	89.6
Female	*	61.6	*	75.3	81.4	68.9	77.6	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	51.9	*	61.3	*	56.2	74.7	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	69.8	*	75.2	73.5	73.9	76.3	82.5
With post-secondary completion	*	80.4	*	84.5	86.2	83.7	86.4	87.4
Age 35-54	51.9	71.3	77.8	80.9	78.6	76.3	82.6	85.1
Male	*	75.0	*	84.6	80.0	79.6	86.9	90.2
Female	*	67.9	93.1	78.0	78.4	73.1	78.3	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	54.9	*	66.9	66.5	59.3	73.5	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	75.3	*	75.4	80.6	76.2	76.5	82.4
With post-secondary completion	43.5	81.5	128.6	87.3	80.6	83.9	86.5	87.8
Age 55+	*	37.4	16.4	44.5	40.5	41.8	34.2	37.5
Male	*	40.8	*	49.4	35.7	46.8	37.5	43.5
Female	*	34.7	*	40.0	46.6	38.1	30.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	*	27.9	*	30.7	38.2	25.2	20.4	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	40.2	*	52.2	46.9	46.2	36.5	35.4
With post-secondary completion	*	54.2	*	46.0	46.7	53.5	38.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	*	4.9	7.9	6.9	10.6	6.2	12.9	8.6
Male	*	5.7	*	8.6	14.8	6.9	15.2	9.7
Female	*	4.1	5.6	5.6	7.4	5.5	10.4	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.7	*	1.4	*	1.8	1.9	2.1
Age 25-34	*	4.6	*	3.7	*	5.7	9.2	5.6
Age 35-54	*	5.3	12.0	7.4	10.9	7.9	13.1	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	185	33,745	215	12,175	1,140	68,200	34,230	1,961,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	9.4	*	11.7	6.1	10.5	11.3	17.8
Trades (%)	16.9	29.3	27.9	26.7	30.7	28.0	26.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	29.7	15.6	14.0	15.5	18.4	15.9	13.8	19.1
Health (%)	13.5	13.7	14.0	15.7	11.5	14.6	15.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.4	7.0	10.9	10.1	10.4	14.5	14.5
Education (%)	*	6.2	*	6.5	3.9	6.3	8.0	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	13.2	18.6	9.0	11.0	11.3	6.8	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	3.9	2.6	2.9	2.7	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	*	2,380	*	1,146	70	5,930	1,475	320,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.5	*	20.4	*	19.7	28.2	12.8
Trades (%)	*	49.3	*	47.2	*	47.6	32.3	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.7	*	3.9	*	7.4	7.8	17.4
Health (%)	*	2.6	*	8.3	*	6.5	12.5	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.1	*	10.9	*	10.9	8.5	10.5
Education (%)	*	3.1	*	1.3	*	2.6	1.4	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	7.7	*	10.9	*	8.8	15.6	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	4.0	*	7.0	*	5.0	5.8	6.8
Age 25-64 (number)	120	21,835	160	8,235	770	46,275	17,825	1,338,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	9.3	*	12.6	5.8	10.9	12.5	18.9
Trades (%)	*	27.8	31.3	24.4	27.3	26.0	23.3	14.8
Business and Management (%)	33.3	16.5	15.6	14.3	20.1	16.5	13.5	19.6
Health (%)	20.8	12.5	9.4	16.5	17.5	14.6	16.7	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	11.6	*	11.1	11.0	10.9	17.1	15.6
Education (%)	*	5.6	*	7.4	4.5	6.1	6.2	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	14.5	15.6	9.7	12.3	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.3	*	3.9	*	2.7	3.1	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	30	6,465	60	2,606	285	14,025	4,745	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	10.7	*	19.2	8.8	13.4	15.5	22.9
Trades (%)	*	33.3	*	25.7	33.3	28.9	24.0	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	14.5	*	8.1	15.8	12.9	11.1	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.4	*	18.6	14.0	13.7	16.3	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	11.1	*	10.7	7.0	10.6	17.6	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.6	*	4.5	*	5.2	6.1	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	12.8	*	6.9	*	11.4	6.9	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	3.5	*	5.4	*	3.7	3.5	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	90	15,370	100	5,635	485	32,255	13,080	976,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.8	*	9.6	4.1	9.8	11.6	17.2
Trades (%)	*	25.8	*	23.8	23.7	24.1	23.0	15.2
Business and Management (%)	*	17.3	*	17.2	22.7	18.1	14.7	20.2
Health (%)	*	13.8	*	15.5	18.6	15.0	16.8	14.7
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	11.6	*	11.1	13.4	11.1	17.0	16.1
Education (%)	*	6.0	*	9.6	*	6.5	6.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	*	15.2	*	10.9	12.4	12.6	7.8	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.8	*	3.1	*	2.2	2.9	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

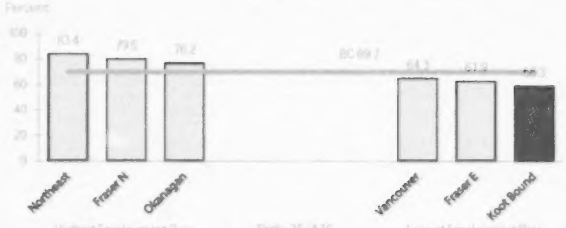
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	375	82,595	605	27,065	2,250	157,190	48,190	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	48.0	62.3	68.6	72.5	61.0	68.4	73.1	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	41.7	49.5	31.3	52.1	59.8	62.9	55.4	63.7
% who worked part-time*	44.4	27.9	45.8	31.9	33.9	27.9	30.3	28.4
Male (number)	170	40,630	235	12,430	1,040	75,505	24,060	1,397,046
% Who worked in 2010	55.9	64.9	53.2	73.7	67.8	70.3	81.0	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	49.5	40.0	58.7	62.4	55.7	61.3	70.8
% who worked part-time*	*	21.0	12.0	22.4	17.7	21.0	20.6	16.2
Female (number)	205	41,960	370	14,635	1,245	81,680	24,130	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	41.5	59.9	78.4	71.5	67.1	66.7	73.1	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	49.4	25.9	47.3	41.3	50.1	48.9	56.3
% who worked part-time*	*	31.1	58.6	40.2	47.9	34.7	41.0	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	130	21,605	230	8,855	855	42,680	8,960	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	34.6	48.5	41.3	61.0	48.9	56.2	65.4	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	22.0	*	25.2	9.4	24.3	19.3	26.0
% who worked part-time*	*	47.4	*	58.7	62.5	53.0	61.0	57.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	50	16,365	140	5,240	480	30,425	6,620	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	*	68.5	85.7	78.7	89.6	75.4	86.7	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	52.1	25.0	60.5	58.1	57.0	55.8	67.2
Among age 35-64 (number)	135	33,825	180	9,585	810	62,305	21,355	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	55.6	70.3	86.1	81.2	74.7	75.7	85.6	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	*	58.2	35.5	65.8	59.5	63.0	65.2	73.3

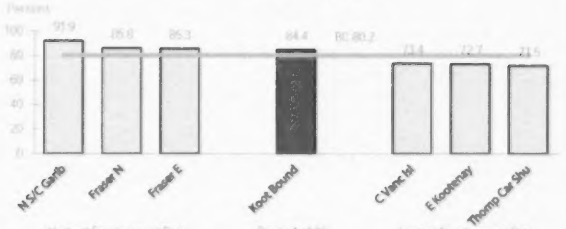
* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED

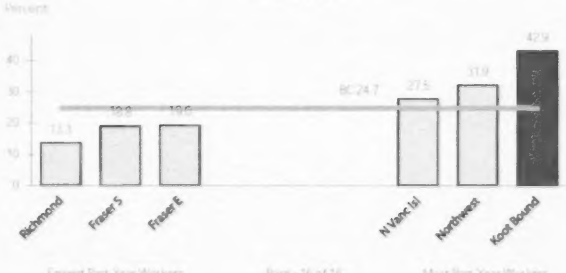


DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

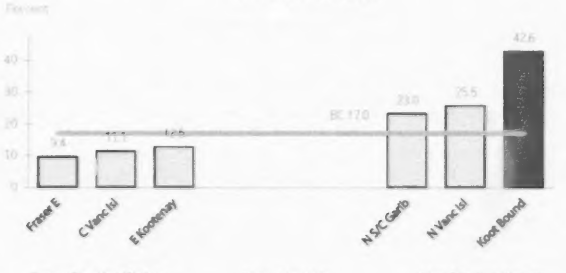
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
Population age 25-64 who worked in 2010 (number)	105	35,000	270	11,900	1,035	70,120	24,025	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	42.9	24.7	42.6	17.0	24.6	19.9	14.1	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	10.2	*	8.3	3.4	9.2	8.7	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	57.1	65.1	53.7	74.8	72.0	70.9	77.1	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num))	30	11,210	120	4,125	430	22,940	5,740	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	29.1	62.5	21.7	30.2	24.0	18.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	12.0	*	9.5	*	10.5	12.8	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	*	58.7	33.3	69.6	66.3	65.4	68.8	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	75	23,785	155	7,785	605	47,180	18,280	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	*	22.6	25.8	14.4	19.8	17.8	13.0	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	*	9.3	*	8.2	5.0	8.6	7.4	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	*	68.1	67.7	77.4	76.0	73.6	79.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

REGISTERED



NON-REGISTERED



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

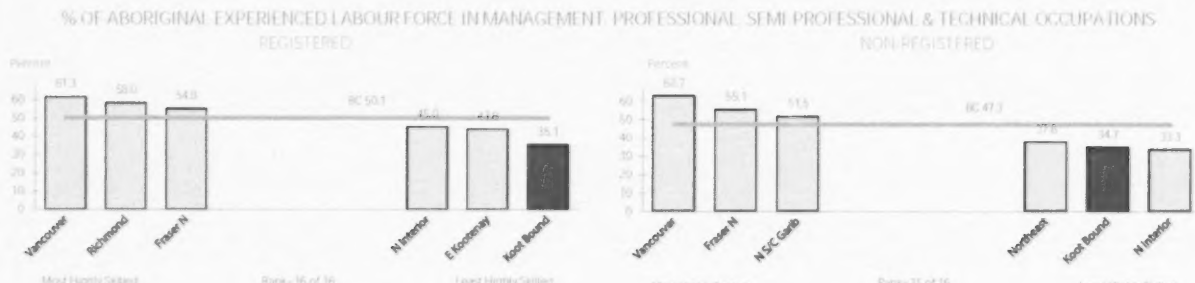
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES*						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	185	48,410	375	18,530	1,475	191,875	35,880	2,203,440
% Management occupations	*	7.2	8.0	7.1	7.1	7.7	10.5	11.6
% Professional occupations	*	9.8	5.3	10.2	10.5	10.2	13.4	17.8
% Business & Finance	-	1.1	*	1.9	*	1.4	1.4	3.2
% Health	*	1.1	*	1.3	1.0	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	*	2.4	*	2.6	*	2.6	3.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	*	3.6	*	2.3	3.7	2.9	1.6	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.7	33.1	21.3	30.0	31.9	33.5	36.8	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	*	5.6	4.0	4.9	5.1	5.8	6.4	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	1.0	*	1.5	2.0	1.3	2.5	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed Serv	*	4.8	*	3.2	5.8	4.0	1.8	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	64.9	49.9	64.0	52.6	50.2	48.5	39.4	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	100	24,950	80	8,670	650	50,715	18,946	1,149,080
% Management occupations	*	7.1	*	8.7	6.2	8.3	11.7	12.8
% Professional occupations	*	5.7	*	6.7	9.2	7.0	11.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	36.2	*	37.4	35.4	37.9	42.1	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	51.0	*	47.2	49.2	46.8	35.1	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	85	23,460	230	9,860	830	51,160	16,935	1,054,405
% Management occupations	*	7.3	*	5.8	8.4	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	*	14.0	*	13.2	12.0	13.4	15.8	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	29.9	24.1	23.5	26.9	29.2	30.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	48.7	66.5	57.5	50.6	50.2	44.2	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	55	8,505	80	4,735	270	20,210	3,960	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.9	*	1.4	*	1.6	2.3	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.6	*	1.0	*	1.7	1.8	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	30.4	*	21.2	16.7	28.7	25.6	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	66.0	*	76.5	83.3	68.5	70.5	66.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	35	10,435	95	3,960	400	21,605	5,420	442,505
% Management occupations	*	6.0	*	7.5	5.0	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	*	8.6	*	11.3	6.3	10.5	14.7	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	35.5	*	32.4	43.8	36.2	37.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	49.9	*	48.9	46.3	46.1	41.1	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	70	22,780	140	7,530	590	45,470	17,450	1,027,330
% Management occupations	*	8.8	12.9	9.2	11.9	9.2	12.9	14.0
% Professional occupations	*	11.5	*	13.5	16.9	12.6	14.7	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	*	33.6	17.9	34.6	30.5	35.0	39.0	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	*	46.1	60.7	42.6	41.5	43.2	33.4	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	37,355	1,475	100.0	35,880	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,870	105	7.1	3,760	10.5	-3.4
Professional occupations	4,960	155	10.5	4,790	13.4	-2.8
Business & Finance	505	*	*	490	1.4	*
Health	1,140	15	1.0	1,125	3.1	-2.1
Education	1,260	*	*	1,245	3.5	*
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	660	55	3.7	590	1.6	2.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	13,660	470	31.9	13,190	36.8	-4.9
Skilled Administration & Business	2,370	75	5.1	2,295	6.4	-1.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	940	30	2.0	910	2.5	-0.5
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	745	85	5.8	660	1.8	3.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	14,870	740	50.2	14,130	39.4	9.3
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	19,595	650	100.0	18,945	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,250	40	6.2	2,215	11.7	-5.5
Professional occupations	2,180	60	9.2	2,125	11.2	-2.0
Technical & other high skilled occupations	8,195	230	35.4	7,970	42.1	-6.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	6,910	320	49.2	6,660	35.1	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	17,765	830	100.0	16,925	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	1,615	70	8.4	1,550	9.2	-0.7
Professional occupations	2,770	100	12.0	2,675	15.8	-3.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	5,465	240	28.9	5,225	30.9	-2.0
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	7,905	420	50.6	7,485	44.2	6.4

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUNDARY	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	185	48,410	375	18,530	1,475	101,870	35,890	2,251,440
% in Goods-producing industries	37.8	24.1	24.0	19.5	31.9	22.4	28.0	18.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	6.3	*	11.8	11.7	8.9	16.2	12.1
% Agriculture	*	1.1	*	1.0	3.4	1.3	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	7.4	5.3	3.0	3.4	5.4	4.0	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.4	2.7	0.5	1.6	0.6
% Construction	*	8.6	*	9.4	11.9	9.1	10.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	10.8	5.9	*	5.7	10.2	6.0	10.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	64.9	75.9	76.0	80.5	68.1	77.6	72.0	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.4	3.6	6.3	9.5	5.4	11.5	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	24.3	12.3	18.2	11.9	13.9	14.1	15.1	13.6
% Transportation and warehousing	*	4.0	*	5.1	3.7	4.5	3.4	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	3.2	*	4.7	3.1	3.6	3.9	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	2.9	3.4	5.0	4.7	3.8	5.3	8.0
% Educational services	*	6.1	*	5.6	3.4	6.0	7.3	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	*	10.2	16.5	11.3	14.6	10.8	12.1	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	*	8.6	8.0	11.4	9.8	9.0	7.1	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.9	*	4.2	4.7	4.5	5.2	4.9
% Public administration	*	18.3	*	5.7	4.4	12.2	5.6	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	55	8,408	75	4,735	270	20,210	3,960	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	*	23.2	*	16.2	33.3	19.6	16.5	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.3	*	5.2	*	4.4	2.3	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.1	*	1.4	*	1.5	1.6	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	6.6	*	7.0	*	3.8	2.6	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.3	*	*	*	0.2	1.1	0.2
% Construction	*	9.5	*	6.8	11.1	9.0	6.2	7.1
% Manufacturing	*	5.4	*	1.9	11.1	5.2	4.8	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	*	76.9	*	83.8	64.9	80.4	83.6	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.4	*	3.9	*	1.6	2.3	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	19.2	*	21.7	18.5	24.1	33.3	25.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.9	*	2.3	*	2.5	*	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.8	*	2.5	*	2.1	2.8	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	*	1.9	*	1.9	1.6	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.8	*	1.4	*	2.3	1.9	3.6
% Health care and social assistance	*	5.3	*	4.6	*	4.9	5.8	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	*	20.6	*	27.9	35.2	22.5	24.6	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.7	*	4.4	*	4.6	3.4	4.4
% Public administration	*	12.3	*	1.8	*	6.4	1.1	3.1
Among age 25 to 24 (number)	35	10,440	95	3,960	400	21,605	5,420	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	*	25.5	*	21.6	43.8	23.9	28.2	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.6	*	8.8	*	5.8	7.2	7.3
% Agriculture	*	1.9	*	0.5	*	1.2	1.8	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	8.1	*	4.1	7.5	6.4	3.5	2.0
% Utilities	*	1.0	*	*	*	0.6	1.1	0.6
% Construction	*	9.3	*	10.6	18.8	10.5	11.1	8.9
% Manufacturing	*	5.4	*	6.2	15.0	5.3	10.7	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	*	74.5	*	78.5	56.3	76.1	71.8	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.9	*	7.1	*	5.4	9.1	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	13.6	*	18.9	5.0	14.8	13.8	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	3.5	*	4.6	*	3.6	2.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	5.3	*	3.7	3.4	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.4	*	4.8	8.8	4.1	6.6	9.5
% Educational services	*	4.5	*	4.1	*	4.8	4.1	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	*	9.0	*	13.5	10.0	10.8	12.7	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	10.3	*	8.2	9.8	9.4	8.0	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	4.7	*	5.7	5.1	4.8	5.5	5.2
% Public administration	*	15.4	*	4.8	6.3	11.1	5.8	6.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	70	22,780	140	7,525	590	46,475	12,450	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	*	24.2	10.7	20.9	23.7	23.3	27.5	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	7.0	*	13.0	*	9.9	16.5	12.4
% Agriculture	*	1.4	*	0.7	*	1.2	1.5	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	7.1	*	3.2	4.2	5.9	4.4	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.4	*	0.9	5.1	0.6	2.0	0.3
% Construction	*	8.1	*	10.0	7.6	8.7	9.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	6.9	*	6.2	7.6	6.9	5.9	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	*	75.8	89.3	79.1	76.3	76.7	72.5	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	4.8	16.0	6.6	11.1	6.2	12.2	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	10.2	21.4	11.6	15.3	11.4	13.0	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	*	5.0	*	6.3	5.1	5.5	4.6	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	2.2	*	4.9	2.5	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	3.3	*	6.4	5.9	4.3	5.8	8.2
% Educational services	*	7.1	*	8.9	5.1	7.5	8.0	9.1
% Health care and social assistance	*	11.6	28.6	14.0	22.9	12.7	13.8	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	*	4.7	*	5.7	2.5	4.7	4.7	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.4	*	4.3	5.1	4.2	5.4	4.8
% Public administration	*	20.5	*	8.2	3.4	14.7	6.3	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

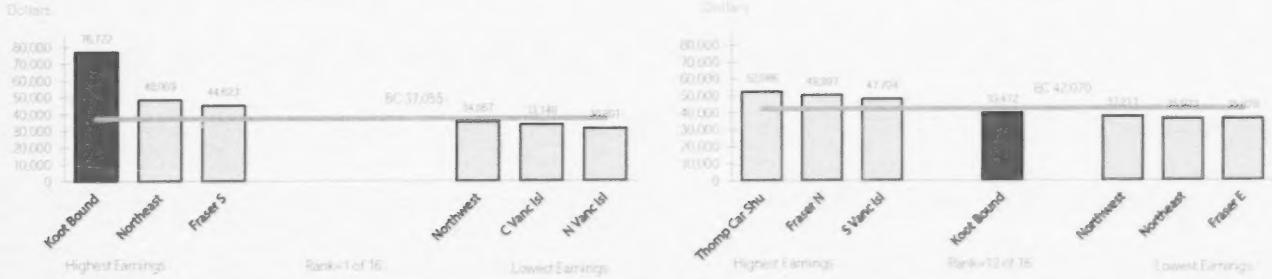
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	205	52,455	425	19,955	1,640	109,665	41,040	2,466,055
% Less than $20,000	48.8	49.7	60.0	47.0	49.4	46.1	42.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	27.0	26.4	27.1	24.6	20.7	25.5	22.4	22.4
% $40,000 and over	29.3	24.0	12.9	28.4	29.9	28.4	35.1	40.1
Median income ($)	15,025	20,062	10,744	21,830	20,604	32,462	25,210	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	72,219	35,849	37,253	38,954	46,406	39,135	48,154	47,566
Males ($)	73,453	39,364	62,331	45,970	56,964	44,925	57,924	53,707
Females ($)	62,061	33,454	22,723	34,812	38,097	35,086	37,701	41,566
Paid workers ($)	72,374	36,266	37,270	39,711	53,357	39,919	50,638	48,782
Self-employed ($)	*	24,016	*	23,922	24,990	24,941	19,061	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	45	10,530	90	5,215	295	23,710	4,495	324,960
Median income ($)	7,133	7,231	1,255	7,662	4,709	8,703	7,019	8,903
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	20,310	*	21,859	22,693	22,329	23,012	24,709
Males ($)	*	20,725	*	23,958	16,360	24,013	26,351	26,753
Females ($)	*	18,946	*	20,669	*	20,086	18,213	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	35	11,205	105	4,170	420	22,815	5,630	448,095
Median income ($)	9,188	19,931	9,642	23,973	17,476	23,224	27,581	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	*	30,859	33,136	32,598	24,956	34,818	45,134	42,630
Males ($)	*	34,610	*	39,219	25,385	40,426	48,321	47,015
Females ($)	*	27,083	37,433	26,146	19,901	29,048	34,919	38,359
Age 25-54 with employment income (number)	85	23,070	155	7,630	530	45,890	17,870	1,026,200
Median income ($)	51,772	27,816	13,277	36,531	32,942	32,464	38,139	42,792
*Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	76,764	39,995	41,889	48,031	61,657	44,361	50,930	52,160
Males ($)	81,629	43,598	64,014	55,926	74,037	51,593	60,664	59,814
Females ($)	*	37,014	39,589	40,978	59,162	39,329	40,277	44,746

[1]Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All industries	22,530	21,506	10,749	22,913	21,562	23,952	28,924	33,419
Goods-producing	9,200	23,119	9,654	29,209	24,898	28,349	39,686	37,756
Agriculture	*	14,284	*	10,022	1,255	12,942	6,012	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	*	22,566	*	39,863	18,040	30,051	45,715	56,959
Utilities	*	49,842	*	78,966	89,778	62,565	68,291	75,629
Construction	23,110	23,350	24,837	26,483	23,136	26,905	28,273	34,127
Manufacturing	23,377	24,749	*	32,868	57,029	31,807	19,817	41,745
Services-producing	25,790	21,033	13,513	21,623	18,128	22,794	25,996	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	24,424	16,462	13,991	16,315	12,667	17,785	20,127	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	*	28,277	*	37,024	22,763	33,544	40,177	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	29,442	*	29,579	38,030	34,082	32,491	40,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	*	29,944	6,128	34,047	25,944	34,701	39,907	42,081
Educational services	*	23,713	*	35,330	41,956	30,442	36,934	40,291
Health care and social assistance	*	28,731	34,308	26,583	29,283	29,822	31,869	37,503
Accommodation and food services	*	10,135	816	8,566	4,731	9,814	9,932	13,972
Other services (except public administration)	*	24,917	*	17,412	25,086	22,214	22,455	23,947
Public administration	*	25,181	*	46,267	57,449	31,002	55,327	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

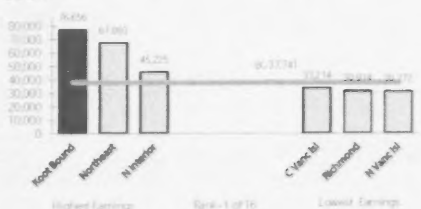
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGES 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	45	18,615	90	7,395	590	40,945	14,620	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	77,528	42,467	41,312	46,678	49,949	46,264	54,420	57,549
Median earnings ($)	76,722	37,055	39,472	42,070	51,816	41,110	50,009	49,208
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	85.2	60.4	74.1	72.9	75.4	68.3	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	*	3,510	*	930	35	6,050	890	66,535
Average earnings ($)	*	34,761	*	32,267	28,747	31,480	45,334	42,790
Median earnings ($)	*	28,483	*	29,313	22,677	32,412	42,260	38,000
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	70.1	*	84.8	*	69.6	56.5	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	*	4,850	*	1,905	145	10,710	3,695	244,725
Average earnings ($)	*	39,595	*	42,543	56,380	42,013	45,214	48,973
Median earnings ($)	*	35,014	*	33,351	56,940	36,660	42,963	42,657
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	80.8	*	72.8	52.9	73.3	63.7	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	*	1,595	15	570	55	3,360	1,095	54,720
Average earnings ($)	*	43,693	48,827	46,176	9,477	46,121	47,195	49,017
Median earnings ($)	*	35,700	62,244	42,163	15,789	39,146	41,542	44,350
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	70.4	*	64.5	27.5	69.0	76.5	62.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	*	1,215	*	500	100	3,255	1,675	63,865
Average earnings ($)	*	43,986	*	53,424	54,324	51,203	62,026	60,182
Median earnings ($)	*	40,077	*	50,332	38,761	47,619	60,668	56,705
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	42.3	*	66.4	*	58.4	41.4	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	15	4,080	30	1,825	145	9,740	3,745	214,340
Average earnings ($)	87,761	41,032	47,295	43,828	56,494	45,435	49,456	54,295
Median earnings ($)	91,523	37,020	41,744	41,225	59,204	40,545	48,664	47,966
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	69.3	*	66.6	67.7	74.7	61.2	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	*	3,935	*	1,550	105	7,840	3,520	389,380
Average earnings ($)	*	55,658	*	61,986	56,729	60,506	70,296	68,602
Median earnings ($)	*	50,640	*	58,651	62,076	56,625	63,627	58,036
Female-male earnings ratio %	*	73.9	*	73.4	44.6	76.5	75.8	90.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

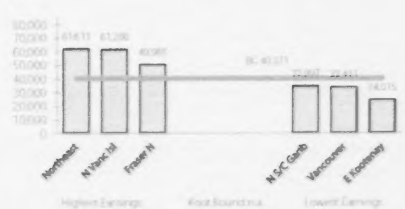
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL			
	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.	KOOTENAY BOUND	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	46,590	92,797	56,385	62,100	49,537	53,473	60,021
Professionals ($)	*	49,025	*	59,991	68,257	57,242	71,813	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	78,656	37,741	*	40,371	39,844	41,066	50,393	42,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,336	28,957	22,734	30,744	33,134	30,527	35,109	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	*	49,546	*	71,075	83,734	55,770	64,725	65,916
Professionals ($)	*	55,091	*	73,174	109,629	64,593	77,216	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	78,459	42,703	*	47,580	51,753	48,662	62,835	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	*	31,831	43,827	36,161	55,135	35,329	44,915	41,545
Female-male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	*	89.4	*	62.0	71.0	75.3	62.4	78.0
Professionals (%)	*	86.3	*	76.0	57.9	83.1	89.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	*	79.7	*	71.4	74.6	73.0	57.8	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	*	82.4	49.3	72.0	39.2	78.1	60.8	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

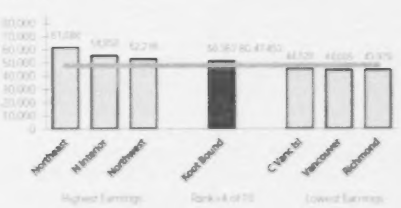
REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

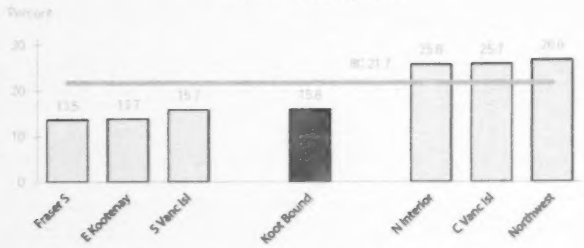
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

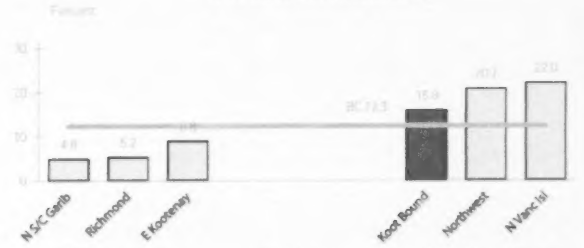
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	15.8	21.7	15.8	12.3	15.9	16.4	9.8	7.4
Males	*	25.2	*	14.4	14.9	18.7	10.7	7.6
Females	*	19.0	8.5	10.5	17.1	14.0	8.8	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	*	30.9	*	20.9	38.6	25.8	15.7	13.7
With High school diploma or equivalency certificate	*	22.2	11.1	12.8	9.8	16.5	12.1	8.7
With post-secondary completion	*	16.2	*	8.2	9.6	12.1	7.6	5.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	19.6	*	21.8	*	14.2	5.7	6.1
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	25.1	*	14.4	*	18.5	15.1	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.8	*	6.6	9.9	11.3	7.7	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	10.2	*	7.1	13.6	8.4	5.8	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+, MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED INDIANS		NON-REGISTERED INDIANS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	*	30.9	*	17.0	25.0	22.8	23.2	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	40.5	*	25.6	36.0	31.4	17.6	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	*	26.3	*	13.4	17.1	19.1	25.3	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	*	30.9	*	14.3	24.1	22.3	24.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	45.5	*	22.1	*	34.9	27.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	26.5	*	12.9	*	19.3	23.2	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	*	23.6	*	12.2	12.7	17.3	11.2	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	34.7	*	21.0	*	29.1	28.2	13.8
With High School Graduation	*	24.5	*	16.1	*	19.1	10.3	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	18.1	*	6.8	*	12.3	10.2	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.1	*	*	*	15.8	7.6	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	29.3	*	14.1	*	19.2	9.1	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	15.6	*	9.2	*	11.2	10.5	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.1	*	3.5	*	9.0	11.1	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	*	18.9	*	10.6	14.1	14.2	6.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	27.5	*	17.3	*	23.4	13.1	10.5
With High School Graduation	*	18.0	*	11.6	*	13.9	6.7	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	15.1	*	8.7	*	11.3	5.1	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	18.3	*	7.1	*	12.5	4.9	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	25.3	*	16.0	*	19.0	10.3	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	13.5	*	6.3	*	10.2	5.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	9.5	*	9.0	*	9.4	3.4	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

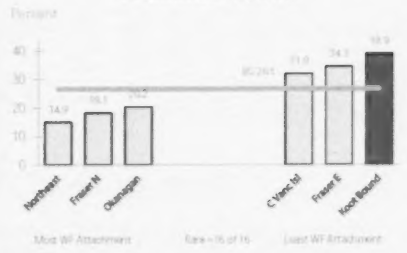
Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

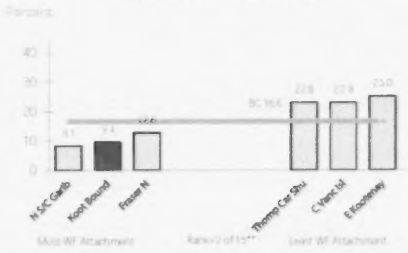
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number	185	34,405	255	7,900	835	55,530	21,725	1,061,660
% of age 25-54	38.9	26.5	9.4	16.6	16.6	21.2	12.2	11.9
% of males	*	22.3	*	15.2	13.2	17.9	8.4	7.8
% of females	*	30.5	8.9	17.7	19.3	24.0	15.8	15.7
% of age 25-34	*	27.1	*	16.2	6.3	20.5	11.2	10.6
% of age 35-54	44.4	26.3	13.9	16.8	22.7	21.5	12.5	12.4
% of age 15-24	57.7	46.8	52.2	33.7	45.5	38.8	29.6	31.3
% of males	*	45.2	75.0	36.8	59.0	39.6	28.1	32.5
% of females	*	48.7	28.6	31.1	35.7	38.1	31.2	30.0
% of age 15-19	*	60.5	53.8	46.6	51.8	51.6	37.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	*	32.1	*	15.3	34.0	23.7	17.9	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

REGISTERED INDIANS



NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



NON ABORIGINAL

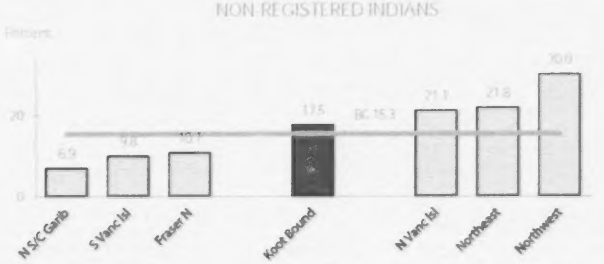
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	REGISTERED		NON-REGISTERED		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.	KOOT BOUND	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	17.5	16.7	17.5	15.3	13.4	16.4	15.1	12.1
% of Males	*	19.5	*	16.7	16.1	18.3	16.0	11.8
% of Females	*	13.8	11.3	14.2	12.0	14.6	14.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	*	12.1	*	9.9	10.0	11.4	8.3	7.7
% of age 25-34	*	20.0	*	20.8	12.0	20.9	27.4	18.1
% of age 35-54	*	18.3	38.5	16.6	18.8	18.0	14.5	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

REGISTERED INDIANS

NON-REGISTERED INDIANS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 12 - Kootenay Boundary

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

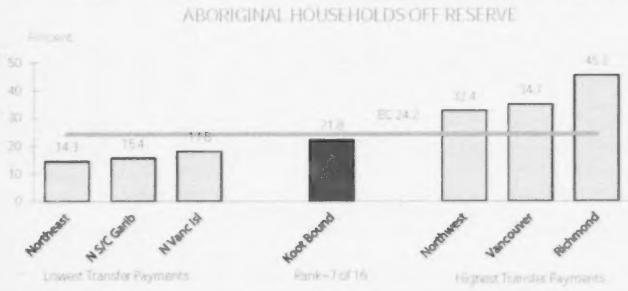
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	KOOT BOUND	BC	KOOT BOUND	BC	KOOT BOUND	BC	KOOT BOUND	BC
Families[1] (number) 2011	*	14,785	1,335	64,705	1,340	79,490	21,465	1,159,220
By income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	7.9	11.5	#	#	8.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	16.1	18.5	#	#	16.3	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	76.0	70.0	#	#	73.5	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	22.8	25.9	#	#	28.4	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	52.8	44.0	#	#	45.1	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	75,794	62,351	#	#	63,540	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	11.2	17.3	#	#	9.7	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	*	8,130	645	32,710	645	40,835	7,750	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	14.7	24.5	#	#	13.9	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	*	3,400	135	9,730	135	13,130	2,090	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	44.4	49.3	#	#	36.1	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	*	4,165	505	24,905	595	29,075	5,540	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	73.1	73.9	#	#	93.9	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	21.8	24.2	#	#	12.6	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	4.2	1.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

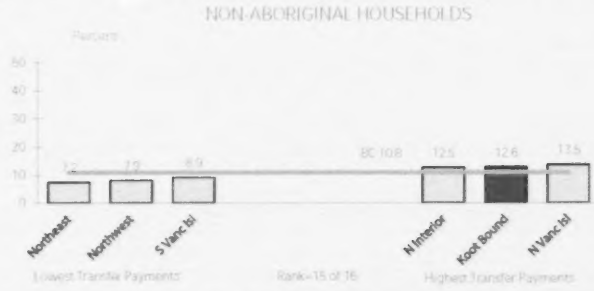
Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50% on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 63% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME

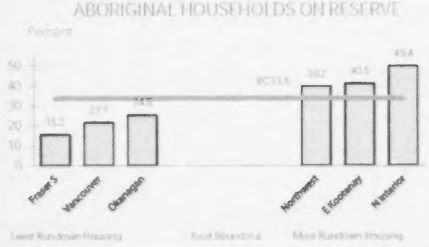




WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLE: ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE	
	KOOT BOUND	BC	KOOT BOUND	BC	KOOT BOUND	BC	KOOT BOUND	BC
Census Families with children under 19 (number) 2011	*	8,130	645	32,710	645	40,835	7,750	471,370
% of total families	*	55.0	48.3	50.6	48.1	51.4	36.1	40.7
% that are lone parent families	*	41.8	20.9	29.7	20.9	32.2	27.0	21.5
Average household size 2011	*	3.1	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	*	8.5	*	2.5	*	1.4	0.7	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	*	1,025	*	2,190	*	3,215	295	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	*	5.8	*	2.4	*	2.9	0.9	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	*	9.2	*	4.0	*	4.7	3.7	5.7
Housing quality 2011:								
% in good condition	*	32.7	53.9	59.3	53.9	55.2	60.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	*	32.8	33.1	28.9	33.1	29.5	28.9	22.4
% Needing major repair	*	33.5	13.3	11.8	13.3	15.3	10.8	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada